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David S. Gilbert, Jr.

October 21, 2002

Joni B. Danganan
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C/o Assistant Commissioner of Patents
Washington, District of Columbia 20231

Re: Application No.: 09/809/709
Filing Date: 03/15/2001
First Named Inventor: David S. Gilbert, Jr.
Conformation No.: 4506

Dear Ms. Danganan:

Enclosed please find clean pages 1 through 11 and a marked up version pages 1 through 11 of my patent application 09/809/709 corrected per your office communication dated 09/27/2002.

I have also included a key sheet showing the designations for the [deletions], (added matter) and {amended once}.

Hopefully I have made all the proper changes in the office communications to your satisfaction and you will approve the patent as corrected. Additionally, I would appreciate any suggestions that you feel will make my claims stronger for my patent protection.

Very truly yours,

David S. Gilbert, Jr.

David S. Gilbert, Jr.

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Key for the above patent application communication dated 09/27/2002.

1. [deletions]
2. (added matter)
3. {amended once}

David S. Gilbert, Jr.

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SLIDE LOCK WRENCH

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

1. Field of the Invention

This invention relates to wrenches and, more particularly, to wrenches which
5 are usable to handle various types and sizes of hexagonal, square and round work
pieces, particularly, nuts, bolts, pipes and pipe fittings.

2. Description of the Prior Art

A variety of hand tools have been utilized with the installation of nuts, bolts,
pipes and pipe fittings. Wrench - type and plier - type hand tools are commonly used
10 to handle nuts, bolts, pipes and pipe fittings. See, for example, the tools shown in
United States Patents Nos. 994,070 ; 1,027, 203 ; 1,199,806 ; 2,592,927 ; 3,968,708;
3,955,450 ; 2,882,774 ; 993,504 ; 1,586,513 ; 4,616,536 ; and 1,396,576.

However, the use of these prior art tools to install or remove nuts, bolts, pipes
and pipe fittings are disadvantageous for numerous reasons. First, the opposing jaw
15 areas allow a loose application at only two surfaces of the nuts and bolts of various
sizes and shapes. In addition, these tools do not provide a uniform holding grip on
the nuts or bolts. Further, these tools require a laborious task of repetitious
mechanical adjustment and employing the use of various thumb and finger type
devices to move the jaws of the tools to encompass the nuts and bolts. The same
20 laborious task of repetitious mechanical adjustment is required to open the jaws to
receive the nuts and bolts of various sizes and shapes. In the installation or removal
of pipes and pipe fittings, the tools presently in use also require a laborious task of
repetitious mechanical adjustment, employing the use of various thumb and finger
type devices, to move the jaws of the tools to grasp the various sizes of pipes and
25 pipe fittings. The same laborious task of repetitious mechanical adjustment is also

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required to open the jaws to receive the pipes and pipe fittings of various sizes and shapes.

Accordingly, it is the object of the present invention to provide wrenches for handling nuts, bolts, pipes and pipe fittings, which can be used to tighten or loosen the 5 nuts, bolts, pipes and pipe fittings, with a uniform holding grip, without the laborious task of repetitious mechanical adjustment. It is another object of the invention to provide wrenches which can be easily used in a confined environment without damage to the nuts, bolts, pipes and pipe fittings themselves.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

10 The present invention provides a wrench hand tool for the installation and removal of nuts, bolts, pipes, pipe fittings, rods and bars, with a uniform positive gripping action, without the laborious task of a repetitious mechanical adjustment as required by the wrench-type and plier-type hand tools of prior art.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

15 Fig. 1 is a perspective view of the wrench according to the present invention;
Fig. 2 is a perspective view of a second embodiment of the wrench according to the present invention;

Fig. 3 is a front view of the wrench shown in Fig. 1 grasping a hexagon shaped nut;

20 Fig. 4 is a right side view of the wrench shown in Fig. 3;

Fig. 5 is a left side view of the wrench shown in Fig. 3;

Fig. 6 is a front view of the wrench as shown in Fig. 2 grasping a circular object;

Fig. 7 is a right side view of the wrench shown in Fig. 6;

25 Fig. 8 is a left side view of the wrench shown in Fig. 6;

Fig. 9 is a front view of a third embodiment of the wrench, grasping a hexagon shaped nut, according to the present invention;

Fig. 10 is a right side view of the wrench shown in Fig. 9;

Fig. 11 is a left side view of the wrench shown in Fig. 9;

5 Fig. 12 is a front view of a fourth embodiment of the wrench, grasping a hexagon shaped nut, according to the present invention;

Fig. 13 is a right side view of the wrench shown in Fig. 12;

Fig. 14 is a left side view of the wrench shown in Fig. 12;

Fig. 15 is a top view of the wrench shown in Fig. 3;

10 Fig. 16 is a bottom view of the wrench shown in Fig. 3;

Fig. 17 is a top view of the wrench shown in Fig. 6;

Fig. 18 is a bottom view of the wrench shown in Fig. 6;

Fig. 19 is a top view of the wrench shown in Fig. 9;

Fig. 20 is a bottom view of the wrench shown in Fig. 9;

15 Fig. 21 is a top view of the wrench shown in Fig. 12;

Fig. 22 is a bottom view of the wrench shown in Fig. 12;

Fig. 23 is a sectional view of Fig. 24;

Fig. 24 is a left side view of Fig. 23;

Fig. 25 is a sectional view of Fig. 26;

20 Fig. 26 is a left side view of Fig. 25;

Fig. 27 is a sectional view of Fig. 3;

Fig. 28 is a sectional view of Fig. 6;

Fig. 29 is an enlarged view of Fig. 27 and Fig. 28;

Fig. 30 displays hexagon shaped nuts and pipe fittings of several sizes;

25 Fig. 31 displays bolts and pipes of several sizes.

DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

Referring now to Figs. 1-31, there is shown a wrench 1 for handling hex angular nuts 30 and hex angular bolts 31, as shown in Figs. 1, 3, 4, 5, 15, 16, 23, 24, 27, 29, 30 and 31. The wrench 1 includes a body 2, a pivoted lever handle 3, an upper angular gripping movable jaw 4, a lower angular gripping movable jaw 5, and a serrated thumb slide 6. The body 2 and the pivoted handle 3 may have plastic or other composition hand grips 7 there about which permit comfortable control of the wrench. The pivoted lever handle 3, having a cam means 29, is attached to the body 2 by a pivot 8. The angular jaw 4 and the angular jaw 5 are oriented to securely grasp a nut 30 or bolt 31 on four surfaces of the work piece there between. The wrench 1 may be constructed of drop-forged steel, stamped metal, powdered metal or other adequate strength materials.

The wrench is usable to tighten or loosen nuts 30 and bolts 31 by moving the jaw 4 toward the jaw 5, thereby grasping the nut 30 or bolt 31 therein. The jaw 4 may be moved toward the jaw 5 by applying force to the jaw 4 on the serrated areas 9 or 10, by sliding the serrated thumb pull 6 or by cranking the handle 3 towards the body 2. Referring to Figs. 23 and 29, the handle 3 is held in a neutral position by a retaining spring 33. Cranking the handle 3 towards the body 2 causes the pivot 43 to move the link 45 in a downward motion causing the pivoted notched device 35, which is held in constant position against the outer side surface racheted teeth 48 of the upper jaw 4 by the retaining spring 34, to move the jaw 4 to the desired position towards the jaw 5 to engage the nut 30 or bolt 31. Moving the jaw 4 towards the jaw 5 causes the notched dog 36, which is also held in constant position by the retaining spring 34, to engage the ratchet teeth 48 on the jaw 4 thereby locking the jaw 4 in a positive position. Grasping the handle 3 toward the body 2, while the jaw 4 is in a locked position, causes a

cam lever action at the end portion 29 of the handle 3 against the jaw 5 thereby causing a positive gripping force against the nut 30 or the bolt 31. The nut 30 or bolt 31 may then be rotated clockwise or counterclockwise without inverting the wrench. Releasing the grasp on the handle 3 and moving the handle 3 away from the body 2 beyond the neutral 5 position, allows the pivot pin 44 to move the link 46 away from the body 2 and pulls the pivot pin 40 on the notched dog 36, which revolves on pivot pin 39, thus moving the notched dog 36 away from the notches 48 and simultaneously allows the pivot pin 43 to move the link 45 away from the body 2 and pulls the pivot pin 38 on the notched device 35 thus moving the notched device 35 away from the notches 48 thus allowing the 10 compression spring 42 to return the jaw 4 to a fully open position.

The upper portion of jaws 4 and 5 are formed substantially as hex angular gripping surface areas 16, divided by circular grooves 15, to accommodate obtrusive irregularities on the outside corners of some hex angular nuts and bolts. The hex angular gripping surface areas 16 are arranged to grasp the angular surfaces of 15 hex angular nuts 30 and bolts 31 as shown in Figs. 3, 30 and 31. The jaw 5 contains thereon alignment appendages 11 which allows the jaw 5 to move laterally in the alignment slits 12 thus allowing the cam action 29 to tighten the jaw 5 against the nut 30 or bolt 31 as shown in Fig. 3. The jaw 4 contains therein alignment slits 47, which ride along the alignment pins 14 to maintain alignment of the jaw 4 as it travels back 20 and forth in the body pocket chamber 37 as the dog 36 and notched device 35 engage or disengage the ratchet teeth 48 on the jaw 4 as shown in Figs. 23, 27 and 29. The lower body portion contains therein a body chamber 37 to house a coil spring 42 to maintain constant pressure against the lower portion of jaw 4 as shown in Figs. 23, 27 and 29.

The first preferred embodiment of the wrench is fully described above. A 25 second preferred embodiment of the wrench 1 for handling pipes 49 and pipe fittings

50 is shown in Figs. 2, 6, 7, 8, 17, 18, 25, 26, 28 and 29, 30 and 31. The wrench 1 includes a body 2, a pivoted lever handle 3 and serrated gripping surfaces 21 on jaws 17 and 18 for grasping pipes 49 and pipe fittings 50. The wrench is usable to tighten or loosen pipes 49 and pipe fittings 50 by moving the jaw 17 toward the jaw 18, 5 thereby grasping the pipes 49 and pipe fittings 50 therein. The jaw 17 may be moved toward the jaw 18 by applying force to the jaw 17 on the serrated areas 19 or 20, by sliding the serrated thumb pull 6 or by cranking the handle 3 towards the body 2. When the jaws 17 and 18 engage the pipe 49 or pipe fitting 50, grasping the handle 3 towards the body 2 causes the cam lever action at the end portion 29 thereby causing 10 a positive tightening of the jaw 18 against the jaw 17 thus causing a positive gripping force on the pipe 49 or pipe fitting 50. Releasing the grasp on the handle 3, allows the wrench to rotate on the pipe 49 or fitting 50 in a repetitive manner without removing the wrench from the work piece. Removing the pipes 49 and pipe fittings 50 is accomplished by inverting the wrench on the pipes 49 and pipe fittings 50 and rotating 15 the wrench in a counterclockwise direction thus removing the work piece.

A third preferred embodiment of the wrench 1 for handling hex angular nuts is shown in Figs. 9, 10, 11, 19, 20, 30 and 31. The wrench includes a body 2, a pivoted lever handle 3, serrated angular gripping surfaces 24 on movable jaws 22 and 23 for grasping damaged or irregular shaped objects such as, but not limited to, nuts, bolts, 20 pipes, fittings, rods and bars. The wrench is usable to tighten or loosen work pieces by moving the jaw 22 toward the jaw 23, thereby grasping the work piece therein. The jaw 22 may be moved toward the jaw 23 by applying force to the jaw 22 on the serrated areas 9 or 10, by sliding the serrated thumb pull 6, or by cranking the handle 3 towards the body 2. When the jaws 22 and 23 engage the work piece, grasping the 25 lever handle 3 towards the body 2 causes a cam lever action at the end portion 29

against jaw 24 thereby causing a positive gripping force against the work piece. The work piece may then be rotated clockwise or counterclockwise without inverting the wrench.

A fourth preferred embodiment of the wrench 1 for handling hex angular and

5 square nuts as shown in Figs. 12, 13, 14, 21, 22, 30 and 31. The wrench 1 includes a body 2, a pivoted lever handle 3, opposing parallel aligned flat gripping surfaces 27 on movable jaws 25 and 26 for grasping hex angular and square nuts. The wrench is usable to tighten or loosen work pieces by moving the jaw 25 toward the jaw 26, thereby grasping the work piece therein. The jaw 25 may be moved toward the jaw 26

10 by applying force to the jaw 25 on the serrated area 28, by sliding the serrated thumb pull 6, or by cranking the handle 3 towards the body 2. When the jaws 25 and 26 engage the work piece, grasping the handle 3 towards the body 2 causes the cam lever action at the end portion 29 against jaw 26 thereby causing a positive gripping force against the work piece. The work piece may then be rotated clockwise or

15 counterclockwise without inverting the wrench.

Having described above the presently preferred embodiments of the present invention, it is to be understood that the invention may be otherwise embodied within the scope of the appended claims.

I CLAIM:

1. A hand tool for handling a work piece, comprising:
 - a body portion having therein an adjustable upper angular slidable jaw portion oriented to securely grasp a work piece therein, having provided thereon an extended member
 - 5 containing an outer side surface of ratcheted teeth, and a spring actuated notched dog pivoted in a body chamber to engage said ratcheted teeth and means for holding said upper angular slidable jaw portion in a cooperative position;
 - an opposing lower angular movable jaw portion in said body portion thereof, oriented to securely grasp said work piece therein; and
- 10 a pivoted lever handle therein, having thereon a cam shaped end, held in a neutral position in said body chamber by a retaining spring, when grasped and moved towards said body in a cranking motion, moves a connected link held in tension by a spring in said body chamber, in a downward position causing a second connected pivoted notched device in said body chamber, held in constant position by a second retaining spring in
- 15 said body chamber, to engage said teeth of said upper angular slidable jaw portion to move said upper angular slidable jaw portion to a desired position towards said opposing lower angular movable jaw portion thereby engaging said work piece firmly between said opposing upper and lower jaws; and
- 20 said cam action on said lever handle cam shaped end, urges said lower angular movable jaw portion to exert positive gripping force on said work piece therein; and releasing said grasp on said lever handle and moving said lever handle away from said body beyond said neutral position, releases said spring actuated pivoted notched dog and said pivoted notch device away from said upper angular slidable jaw notches allowing a compression spring means in said body chamber to move said upper angular slidable jaw portion away
- 25 from said work piece and said opposing lower flat angular movable jaw portion to a fully

open position whereby allowing the operator of said hand tool means to disengage said hand tool from said work piece quickly to engage other work pieces of various sizes.

2. The hand tool of claim 1 wherein said work pieces may be hex nuts having obtrusive irregularities at the intersections of its hex-angular surfaces, whereby a groove is adapted
- 5 at the intersection of the inner surfaces of the said upper angular slidable jaw portion and said lower angular movable jaw portion to receive said obtrusive irregularities of said work piece on said jaw gripping areas.
3. The hand tool of claim 1 wherein said adjustable upper angular slidable jaw portion contains thereon serrated areas on the outer surfaces means to apply force to move said
- 10 upper angular slidable jaw portion towards said lower angular movable jaw portion to engage said work piece firmly between said upper and lower jaws.
4. The hand tool of claim 1 wherein said adjustable upper angular slidable jaw portion contains thereon serrated thumb pulls means for applying force to move said upper angular slidable jaw portion towards said lower angular movable jaw portion to engage
- 15 said work piece firmly between said upper and lower jaws.
5. The hand tool of claim 1 wherein said lower angular movable jaw portion contains thereon alignment appendages means to allow said lower angular movable jaw portion to move laterally in alignment slits in said body allowing said cam action means to exert said positive gripping force on said work piece therein.
- 20 6. The hand tool of claim 1 wherein pivot pins means connect said links to said pivoted lever handle, said notched dog and said notched device.
7. The hand tool of claim 1 wherein pivot pin means connect said pivoted lever handle to said body.
8. The hand tool of claim 1 wherein body pins means allow said upper angular slidable
- 25 jaw portion to move laterally with alignment slits therein.

9. The hand tool of claim 1 wherein said work pieces may be pipes and pipe fittings, whereby said upper slidable jaw portion and opposing said lower movable jaw portion have serrated gripping surface means for handling round work pieces.
10. The hand tool of claim 1 wherein said work pieces may be damaged or irregular in shape, whereby said upper angular slidable jaw portion and opposing said lower angular movable jaw portion have serrated gripping surface means for handling said work pieces.
11. The hand tool of claim 1 wherein said work pieces may be hex angular or square, whereby said upper slidable jaw portion and opposing said lower movable jaw portion have flat gripping surface means for handling said work pieces.

SLIDE LOCK WRENCH

ABSTRACT OF THE DISCLOSURE

A quick sliding adjustable locking wrench is disclosed having slideable and movable opposing jaw areas for engaging and gripping hex angular, round, square or irregular

- 5 work pieces of various sizes within its operating capacity. A quick release jaw mechanism, employed within the wrench, allows the operator of the wrench, rapid release of the jaws from the work piece, to continue on to the next work piece engagement. The jaw portions are additionally configured to firmly grip and lock on to the various work pieces.